

STD - IV

SOCIAL STUDIES

LESSON- 10(CARING FOR PEOPLE)

Answer these questions:-

Q1. What is the system of printing for the blind known as?

Ans. The system of printing for the blind is known as Braille.



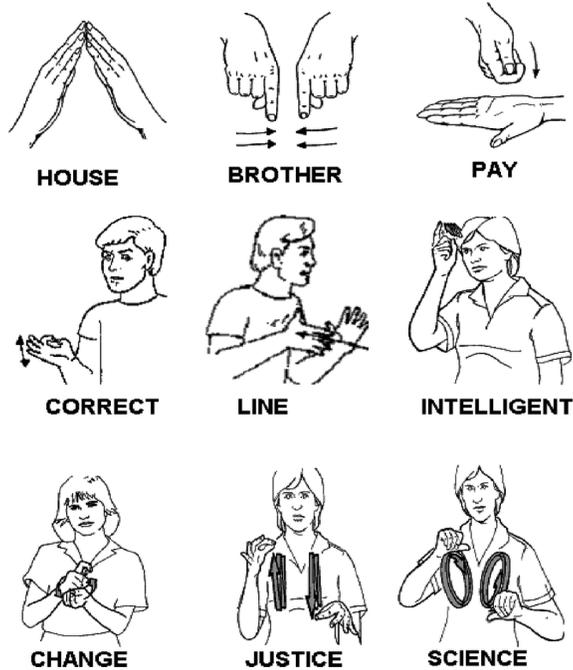
Q2. What is the short form of non-governmental organisation?

Ans. The short form of non-governmental organisation is NGO.



Q3. What kind of language do deaf- mute people use?

Ans. Deaf- mute people use sign language with their hands and fingers.



Q4. Name any two NGOs.

Ans. CRY, Help Age India are two NGOs.

Q5. Write two ways in which you can help old people.

Ans. We can help old people in the following ways-

- * Remind them to do important things like taking medicines.**
- * We can chat with them, read out to them and arrange their things, help them to find their spectacles.**



Q6. Doctors and nurses care for people who are in hospital. Then why do such people need friends and relatives around them?

Ans. Doctors and nurses care for people even then they needed friends and relatives to cheer them up and talk to them.

Q7. How does the blind read Braille?

Ans. The blind read such books by feeling the letters with their hands. The letters in the books are made up of raised dots. That is called Braille script.

Q8. What does the story of the selfish giant teach us?

Ans. The story teaches us that we need to share our things and lives with others, we cannot be happy unless the people around us are happy.

Q9. People who become deaf at a young age are unable to speak why?

Ans. People who become deaf at a young age are unable to speak, because we learn to speak by listening to others.

Q10. Who was Helen Keller? Why is she so special?

Ans. Helen Keller was an American author political activist and lecturer. Though she was blind, deaf and dumb, yet she educated herself.

She is considered special till today because she spent her life working for the people with special needs.



Q11. List some ways that how can you help to the people with special needs?

Ans. We can help them in the following ways:

- * Help them to move or cross the road safely.**
- * learn sign language to understand them.**
- * Encourage them to express themselves.**



Q12. Explain adoption why is it a good idea?

Ans. Adoption means to take an orphan child through legal process and bring him or her up as your own child.

Adoption is a good idea because the child finds a home and the parents find happiness in the love of the child. Hence "Each one: Adopt one"

Fill in the blanks:-

- 1. Braille letters are made up of _____ dots (raised).**
- 2. Helen Keller spent her life working for people with _____ needs (special).**
- 3. A group of people living in the same locality make up a _____(community).**
- 4. An NGO works for the community and is not run by the _____(government).**
- 5. A child whose parents are dead is an _____ (orphan).**